AMATEUR RADIO
CONTESTING:
BEYOND
FIELD DAY

South Lyon Area Amateur Radio Club Frank Maynard, NF8M

Who This Talk Is For

- Not just for newer hams
- Maybe have done Field Day
- Wonder what all that noise is on the weekend
- Would like to give contesting a try
- Or have operated in contests but would like to know more

- "We operate for 24/48 hours, log all the stations we contact, and see who can make the most contacts in the most states, countries"
 - "How do you know who won?"
- "We send our logs to the sponsor, and they check them"
- "How much money do you get for winning?"
 - "Nothing"
 - "Huh?? Then why do you do this?"

Why do we do this????

- The abundant cash prizes
- The admiration of family, friends, and coworkers
 - The groupies

Must be something else...

Contesting Benefits Amateur Radio

- Engages Newcomers
- Club Activity
- Uses our precious allocations
- Encourages Technical Improvement
- Database for propagation studies

Contesting Benefits Amateur Radio Operators

- Improves Operator Skills
- Explore new modes
- Learn about your rig
- Learn about propagation
- Improve your station
- Sleep? Who needs sleep?

Contesting as a Means to an End

What do you like to do?

Work DX?

County hunting?

Summits/Parks/Islands on the air?

Traffic handling?

Emergency Communications?

Collect wallpaper?

Experimentation?

Try new bands and modes?

What do you like to do?

Work DX?

Many worldwide contests throughout the year:

February - ARRL Int'l DX contest

March/May - CQ WPX

July - IARU HF World Championship

Oct/Nov - CQ Worldwide

What do you like to do?

Work DX?

Many other countries sponsor contests as well!

Russia – UK/British Empire – Germany Spain – Japan - Canada

Worked All Europe (summer)

All Asia - All Africa - Oceania

What do you like to do?

County Hunting?

State QSO Parties are perfect for County Hunters!

Every State or Region has a QSO Party
Exchange usually includes County
You can win fish, wine, blankets

What do you like to do?

SOTA/POTA/IOTA?

Operate remotely

Work Summits/Parks during State QSO Parties

RSGB Islands On The Air Contest

International Lighthouse/Lightship Weekend

What do you like to do?

Traffic handling?

ARRL Sweepstakes exchange emulates a Radiogram header

In general, contesting teaches you to make efficient contacts, passing essential information accurately

What do you like to do?

Emergency communication?

Simulated Emergency Test - not a real contest but there is a competitive aspect

Field Day

In general, contesting teaches you to make efficient contacts, passing essential information accurately

What do you like to do?

Collect wallpaper?

WAS in a weekend!

NAQP - Sweepstakes

DXCC in a weekend!

ARRL DX, IARU or CQ Worldwide

Needed states, countries, prefixes, zones, grids add up fast!

What do you like to do?

Experimenting?

Build and test new antennas

Try something different: radio, shack layout, interface, logging

VHF/UHF/Microwave

What do you like to do?

Try new bands?

Band-specific contests for

160 Meters

10 Meters

6 & 2 Meters

VHF/UHF/Microwave

What do you like to do?

Try new modes?

Contests for

CW and SSB

RTTY

PSK31- FT8 - FT4

Feld Hell

What do you like to do?

Try other new (or old) stuff?

Contests for

QRP

Portable

Straight Key or "Bug"

Vintage Equipment

You Name It-There's Probably a Contest

What is a contest?

What is a contest?

- Fixed period of time
- Usually a specific focus
- Make (lots of) two-way contacts
- Multipliers
- Keep score
- Rules

Three broad categories of contests

- Major contests
- Minor contests
- Specialty contests

MAJOR CONTESTS

- CQ Worldwide (Fall)
- CQ WPX (Spring)
- ARRL DX (Winter)
- ARRL Sweepstakes (November)
- IARU (Summer)
- Field Day (not a contest)

MINOR CONTESTS

- Regional (WAE, Oceania)
- Country-specific (WAG, RAC)
- State QSO Parties
- North American QSO Parties
- Single-band (10, 160, VHF)

SPECIALTY CONTESTS

- Sprints NCCC, SKCC
- CWOps, NAQCC, PhoneFray, SST
- FYBO, ARS
- CQ WE, OMISS, YLRL
- 10-10, SMIRK

CONTEST SCORING

QSO Points

 Usually 1 or 2, sometimes more for DX

Multipliers

 States-Counties-Zones-Prefixes depending on contest

Score = Points x Multipliers

New to contesting? Getting started

Try a "casual" contest

- North American QSO Party
- RAC Contests

Read the rules

- Who can you work?
- Start and end times
- Exchange
- Listen to other stations

Contests for Technician Class

- VHF/UHF contests
- 10 Meter contests
- 10 Meters in HF contests
- CW in 80/40/15 Meters
- Guest Op with a General, Extra or Club Station

Contests for General Class

- All bands & modes available
- But subbands limited on some HF bands
- Best DX found in the Extra segments

Upgrade to Extra

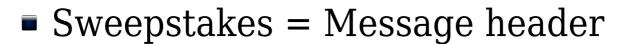
Contests for Newer Hams

- ARRL Rookie Roundup
- Rookie Overlays in CQ contests
- School Club Roundup
- Collegiate QSO Party

The Contest Exchange

Information sent and received

- RST and serial number
- RST and location
- RST and zone
- Name and state



Must be sent & received correctly by both to count as a complete contact



Run vs. Search & Pounce

Run

- Calls CQ and others answer
- High rates possible
- Big Guns primarily run

Search & Pounce

- Answer other stations' CQ
- Usually produces more mults per QSO
- Little Pistols usually S&P

Making a S&P QSO

Find a run station

Answer CQ - Call sign once

Copy his exchange

- Ask for repeats if needed
- Send yours briskly but clearly
- Be ready to supply repeats

Log and move on

Making a S&P QSO

Him

You

CQ Contest K1DG

Making a S&P QSO

Him

You

CQ Contest K1DG

KX8ABC

Making a S&P QSO

Him

You

CQ Contest K1DG

KX8ABC

KX8ABC Doug New Hampshire

Making a S&P QSO

Him

<u>You</u>

CQ Contest K1DG

KX8ABC

KX8ABC Doug New Hampshire

Thanks - Bob Michigan

Making a S&P QSO

Him

<u>You</u>

CQ Contest K1DG

KX8ABC

KX8ABC Doug New Hampshire

Thanks - Bob Michigan

Thanks K1DG

After the contest ends

Submit your log! See rules for how

- Email, web upload, 3830, paper
- Rename log file to yourcall.log

Confirm receipt on contest website

Pay attention to log due date!

- Most are due 30 days after
- SS is 15 days CQ are 5 days!

After the contest ends

Should you....

- Correct errors in log?
- Category shop?

Post summary to 3830 scores.com

Upload to LOTW

Brag on the club reflector

The Cabrillo Log

START-OF-LOG: 2.0 CREATED-BY: NA Version 10.63 CONTEST: CA- 0SO- PARTY CALLSIGN: NE8M OPERATORS: CATEGORY: SINGLE- OP ALL LOW CATEGORY - OPERATOR: SINGLE- OP CATEGORY - POWER: LOW CATEGORY - BAND: ALL CATEGORY - MODE: MIXED LOCATION: MI CLAIMED-SCORE: 9792 Mad River Radio Club CLUB: SOAPBOX: SOAPBOX: Frank Maynard NAME: 44683 Mansfield Dr. ADDRESS: ADDRESS:

Novi, Mi 48375 QSO: 14028 CW 2016-10-01 1606 NF8M 0001 MI K6RB SCRU QSO: 14032 CW 2016-10-01 1607 NF8M 0002 MI SONO KG6N QSO: 14032 CW 2016-10-01 1610 NF8M 0003 MI W6YX SCLA QSO: 14033 CW 2016-10-01 1611 NF8M 0004 MI K9JM 17 NEVA QSO: 14034 CW 2016-10-01 1612 NF8M 0005 MI ORAN AA6PW QSO: 14035 CW 2016-10-01 1613 NF8M 0006 MI N6MU ORAN QSO: 14036 CW 2016-10-01 1615 NF8M 0007 MI N6G TUOL QSO: 14036 CW 2016-10-01 1617 NF8M 0008 MI KI6RRN SDIE QSO: 14037 CW 2016-10-01 1618 NF8M 0009 MI TEHA N6T QSO: 14037 CW 2016-10-01 1619 NF8M 0010 MI K6LA LANG QSO: 14039 CW 2016-10-01 1620 NF8M SCLA 0011 MI AE6Y QSO: 14039 CW 2016-10-01 1622 NF8M 0012 MI N60 CCOS QSO: 14040 CW 2016-10-01 1623 NF8M 0013 MI W6K TUOL QSO: 14040 CW 2016-10-01 1627 NF8M YUBA 0014 MI W6JAZ

Some Cautions

- No extraneous stuff
- No screwy phonetics
- Exchange in correct order
- Give complete exchange
- Run station goes first
- "Please Copy"

Some Cautions

- No extraneous stuff
- No screwy phonetics
- Exchange in correct order
- Give complete exchange
- Run station goes first
- "Please Copy"

Tips for more enjoyable contesting

- Learn your rig
- Test everything beforehand
- Use contest logging software
- Use a headset
- When in doubt, ask for a repeat
- Don't rely on the spots

Tips for more enjoyable contesting

- Time = rate = score
 - Don't waste time in a pileup
 - Don't waste time with alligators
- K3ZO rule of twice
- Friday night is for the Big Guns
- Slower CW high in the band

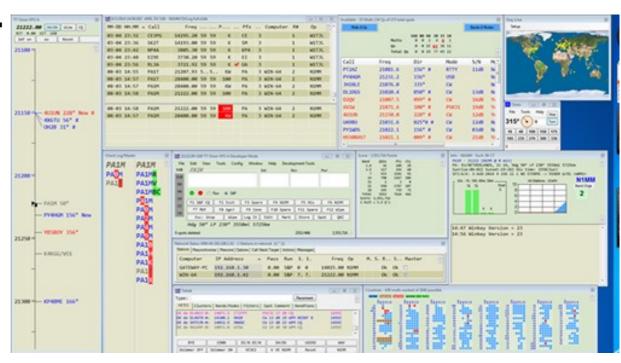
Logging Software

- Keeps your log
- Interfaces with rig
- Prompts you for needed info
- Checks for dupes
- Shows wanted & worked mults
- Tracks your score
- Generates Cabrillo & ADIF

Logging Software

Many flavors:

N1MM+

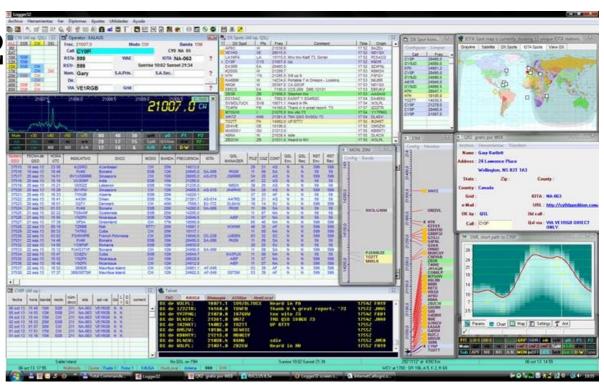


Logging Software

Many flavors:

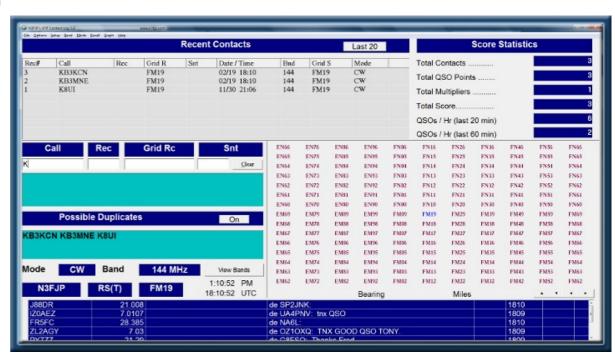
■ N1MM+

Logger32



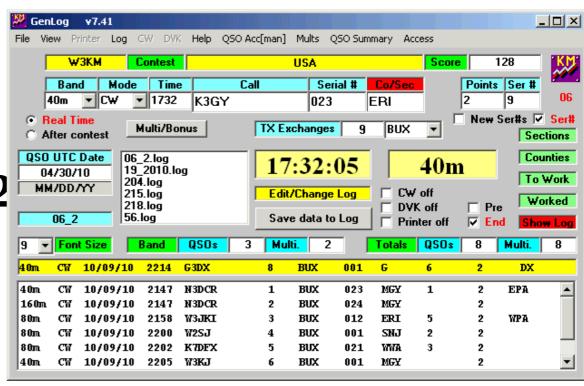
Logging Software

- N1MM+
- Logger32
- N3FJP



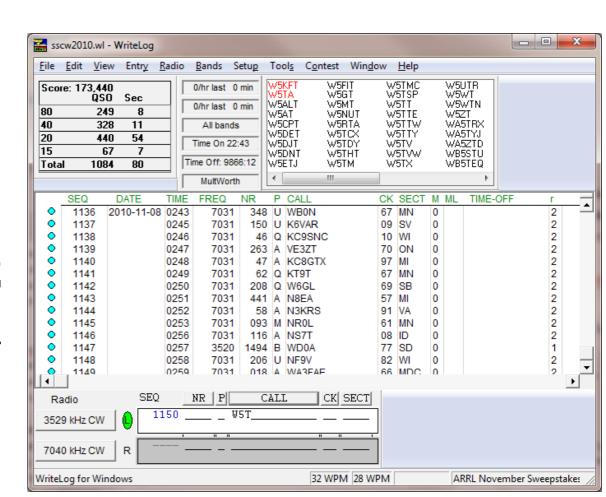
Logging Software

- N1MM+
- Logger32
- N3FJP
- GenLog32



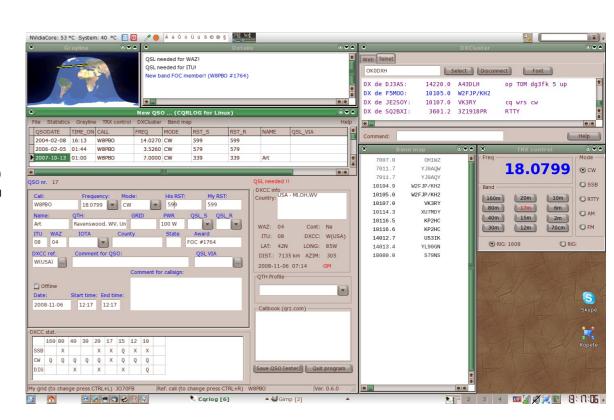
Logging Software

- N1MM+
- Logger32
- N3FJP
- GenLog32
- WriteLog



Logging Software

- N1MM+
- Logger32
- N3FJP
- GenLog32
- WriteLog
- CQRlog



Next Level - Station

Improve shack ergonomics

Equipment layout



Next Level - Station

Improve shack ergonomics

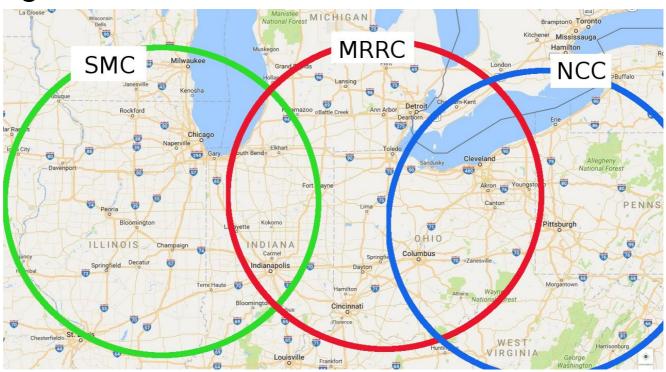
- Equipment layout
- Chair comfort
- Headset & foot switch

Equipment performance

- Local receive noise
- Antenna farm
- Rig specs

Next Level - Operator

Join a contest club



Next Level - Operator

- Join a contest club
- Subscribe to NCJ



Next Level - Operator

- Join a contest club
- Subscribe to NCJ
- Study the Log Checking Report

SWEEPSTAKES LOG REPORT FOR NF8M

```
DUPE CHECK RESULTS
There were no dupes found in your log.
TIME ON CALCULATION
2313-0003 = 51
0338-0405 =
1320-1336 = 17
1856-1955 = 60
2033-2118 = 46
0133-0259 = 87
 On time = 289 minutes (max of 1440).
CALLSIGN CHECK RESULTS
N3GL is a busted call. The correct call is N3ZL.
You had I calls in your log which were not found in the database of good
callsigns. All of these were judged to be busted calls and will be removed
from your score - along with an additional penalty of one QSO per busted
callsign.
Unique percentage = 0.0
EXCHANGE CHECK RESULTS
QSO #66 WA7NB : B 84 Az should be B 74 Az
QSO #125 N40GW : Q 96 Ms should be Q 86 Ms
QSO #129 N2IC : U 68 Nm should be B 68 Nm
QSO #137 K3TX : A 50 Ep should be A 59 Ep
QSO #147 K3TEJ : B 63 Ep should be B 62 Ep
99.3% of your non dupe QSOs had their exchanges checked.
There were 5 exchange errors found. These QSOs will be removed from your
score with no penalties.
```

Next Level - Operator

- Join a contest club
- Subscribe to NCJ
- Study the Log Checking Report
- ARRL Contest Update
- CQ-Contest reflector
- Help with a multi-op
- Attend a Contest University

Resources

WA7BNM - Bruce Horn

- contestcalendar.com
- 3830scores.com
- b4h.net/cabforms

contesting.com

http://www.arrl.org/hf-contesting-guidelines

ARRL's Contest Update email

Contestuniversity.com

To Sum It Up

Play By The Rules Get On The Air



Have Fun!

